

CRISIL IER Independent Equity Research



TTK Prestige Ltd

Detailed Report

Enhancing investment decisions



Explanation of CRISIL Fundamental and Valuation (CFV) matrix

The CFV Matrix (CRISIL Fundamental and Valuation Matrix) addresses the two important analysis of an investment making process – Analysis of Fundamentals (addressed through Fundamental Grade) and Analysis of Returns (Valuation Grade) The fundamental grade is assigned on a five-point scale from grade 5 (indicating Excellent fundamentals) to grade 1 (Poor fundamentals) The valuation grade is assigned on a five-point scale from grade 5 (indicating strong upside from the current market price (CMP)) to grade 1 (strong downside from the CMP).

| CRISIL Fundamental Grade | Assessment | CRISIL Valuation Grade | Assessment |
|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 5/5 | Excellent fundamentals | 5/5 | Strong upside (>25% from CMP) |
| 4/5 | Superior fundamentals | 4/5 | Upside (10-25% from CMP) |
| 3/5 | Good fundamentals | 3/5 | Align (+-10% from CMP) |
| 2/5 | Moderate fundamentals | 2/5 | Downside (negative 10-25% from CMP) |
| 1/5 | Poor fundamentals | 1/5 | Strong downside (<-25% from CMP) |

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Each member of the team involved in the preparation of the grading report, hereby affirms that there exists no conflict of interest that can bias the grading recommendation of the company.

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TTK Prestige Ltd

Revival on the cards

| | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Fundamental Grade | 5/5 (Excellent fundamentals) |
| Valuation Grade | 2/5 (CMP has downside) |
| Industry | Household Appliances |

After a weak FY14, where revenue declined ~5%, TTK Prestige Ltd (TTK's) topline grew 7% y-o-y in FY15, aided by higher sales of cookers (7%) and cookware products (16%). However, sturdy growth seen over the past decade remained elusive, owing to an industry-wide slowdown (H1FY16 witnessed similar growth). The kitchen appliance industry is on the cusp of an upturn with urban spends picking up, although muted rural spends might prolong recovery. We believe TTK's management is taking the right steps (product launches, entry into online channels and sustained advertising and promotional (A&P) spend) to further consolidate its market position; These measures, along with its core strengths – strong brand recall, wide product portfolio, well-entrenched distribution network and a robust balance sheet - positions the company aptly to benefit from long-term growth prospects. However, intense competition from domestic as well as foreign players, and a prolonged demand slowdown remain key challenges. We maintain our fundamental grade of **5/5**.

Demand slowdown seem to have bottomed out; growth recovery expected in FY17

The pick-up in demand for kitchen appliances is contingent on a sustained recovery in consumer spending, particularly from rural areas. Although urban spending has been resilient in recent months, rural spending continues to languish. In recent months, demand has shown signs of improvement, with festive season sales faring better than last year. This is expected to drive near-term growth. However, full-fledged recovery hinges on a revival in rural spending, which is unlikely to pick up before FY17.

TTK: Bolstering apex positioning through new initiatives

To overcome growth challenges, TTK has undertaken many new initiatives, which include 1) product launches and innovative designs across segments, and 2) ramping up its e-commerce presence. Additionally, it has maintained healthy A&P spends (5.5% in FY15) to further entrench its already strong brand positioning. We believe that these steps complement its core strengths mentioned previously, and position it aptly to benefit from the growth revival.

Margin likely to expand from FY15 levels – but remain below peak levels

We expect the margin to expand from FY15 levels, as prices of key inputs such as aluminium and stainless steel decline and operating leverage benefits stem from improved utilisation levels. While these factors are expected to drive up operating margin, reaching historic levels of 15-16% (average over FY10-14) is unlikely, owing to intense competitive pressures. We expect operating margin to expand 130 bps over FY15-17 to 12.4%.

Valuation: Current market price has downside

We continue to use the discounted cash flow (DCF) method to value TTK Prestige and reiterate our fair value of ₹3,690. This fair value implies P/E multiples of 37.7x and 28.5x FY16E and FY17E respectively. The stock is currently trading at ₹4,135, which implies a valuation grade of **2/5**.

KEY FORECAST

| (₹ mn) | FY13 | FY14 | FY15 | FY16E | FY17E |
|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Operating income | 13,598 | 12,955 | 13,900 | 15,493 | 18,273 |
| EBITDA | 2,121 | 1,680 | 1,544 | 1,760 | 2,267 |
| Adj net income | 1,329 | 1,045 | 902 | 1,141 | 1,509 |
| Adj EPS (₹) | 117.0 | 89.6 | 77.4 | 97.9 | 129.6 |
| EPS growth (%) | 17.1 | (23.4) | (13.7) | 26.6 | 32.3 |
| Dividend yield (%) | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| RoCE (%) | 47.5 | 27.3 | 21.5 | 23.1 | 27.1 |
| RoE (%) | 39.0 | 21.3 | 14.6 | 16.8 | 19.9 |
| PE (x) | 33.7 | 44.0 | 51.0 | 40.3 | 30.5 |
| P/BV (x) | 11.3 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| EV/EBITDA (x) | 21.5 | 27.3 | 29.6 | 25.7 | 19.7 |

#MSP- Minimum support price; *A&P – advertising and promotional spend

Source: Company, CRISIL Research estimates

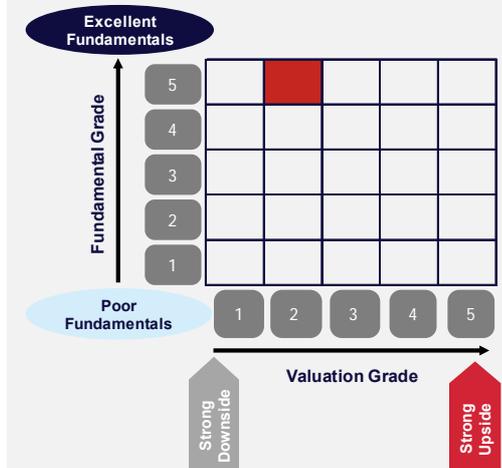
For detailed initiating coverage report please visit: www.ier.co.in

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December 08, 2015

Fair Value ₹3,690
CMP ₹4,135

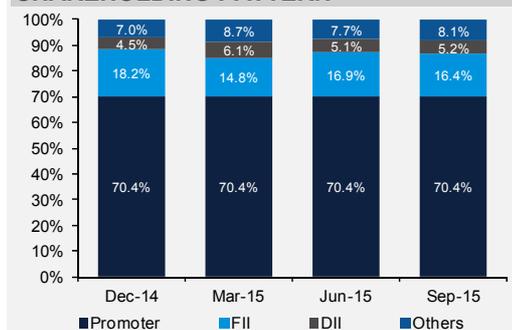
CFV MATRIX



KEY STOCK STATISTICS

| | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| NIFTY/SENSEX | 7702/25310 |
| NSE/BSE ticker | TTKPRESTIG |
| Face value (₹ per share) | 10 |
| Shares outstanding (mn) | 11.6 |
| Market cap (₹ mn)/(US\$ mn) | 48,196/722 |
| Enterprise value (₹ mn)/(US\$ mn) | 47,517/711 |
| 52-week range (₹)/(H/L) | 4,608/2,980 |
| Beta | 0.9 |
| Free float (%) | 29.6% |
| Avg daily volumes (30-days) | 6,808 |
| Avg daily value (30-days) (₹ mn) | 29 |

SHAREHOLDING PATTERN



PERFORMANCE VIS-À-VIS MARKET

| | Returns | | | |
|---------|---------|-----|-----|------|
| | 1-m | 3-m | 6-m | 12-m |
| TTK | 1% | 6% | 7% | 9% |
| CNX 500 | -2% | 2% | -2% | -5% |

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Table 1: TTK Prestige - Business environment

| Product / segment | Pressure cookers | Cookware | Gas stoves | Kitchen electrical appliances | Others |
|---|--|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|
| Revenue contribution (FY15) | 37.2% | 18.5% | 12.3% | 27% | 5% |
| Revenue contribution (FY17E) | 36.2% | 18.6% | 12.9% | 27.2% | 5% |
| Geographic presence | Dominant position with market leadership across most product categories in South India (~55% of sales); focus on increasing penetration across non-South markets (revenue contribution has increased to ~45% from 10-15% over the past one decade) | | | | |
| Market position | Market leader in the segment. However, lags Hawkins in North and East markets | Dominant position in South India, faces high competition in the other regions | Largely present in the premium segment | Faces stiff competition from organised players | Depends on the product categories |
| Sales growth (FY12-15 – 3-yr CAGR) | 9% | 5% | 20% | 5% | 27% |
| Sales forecast – (FY15-17E – 3-yr CAGR) | 16% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 14% |
| Demand drivers | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shift in consumer preference towards branded products, aided by rising disposable income levels, is expected to drive demand for branded products in the kitchen appliances segment Established brand, diversified product portfolio boosted by focus on new products, wide distribution reach - including metros as well as tier-I and tier-II cities, and renewed focus on marketing and promotional campaigns, are expected to drive demand for TTK's products | | | | |
| Key competitors | Hawkins, Butterfly | Hawkins, Butterfly | Butterfly in South India, Sunflame in North India | Bajaj, Butterfly, Philips (including Preethi), Kenstar, Pigeon | Varies based on type of products |
| Key risks | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> While raw material prices are expected to decline over next couple years, any unexpected rise in prices can impact the company's operating margin Under-utilisation of capacities can impact operating margin as seen during FY15 Prolonged slump in rural income growth can significantly impact demand | | | | |

Source: Company, CRISIL Research

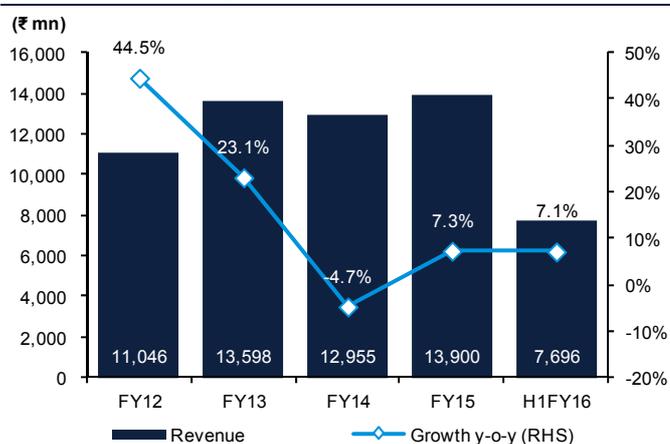
Grading Rationale

High double-digit growth remain elusive

After a weak FY14 where revenue declined 5% y-o-y, TTK came back to the growth path in FY15. However, sluggish demand, stiff competition and regional obstacles restricted growth to single digits – FY15 and H1FY16 revenue grew 7% y-o-y each. The slowdown in demand had an impact, which was visible on financials of other kitchen appliance companies as well – in H1FY16, Butterfly Gandhimathi posted a meagre 2% y-o-y growth in branded products, while Hawkins' net sales remained flat y-o-y. While a sub-normal monsoon and muted growth in MSP for major crops may keep rural demand sluggish, urban consumption is showing signs of recovery, reflected in healthy festive season sales. We expect TTK's revenue growth to remain in low double digits over the next couple of quarters. With gradual improvement in rural spends, we expect revenue to record 15% CAGR over next two years.

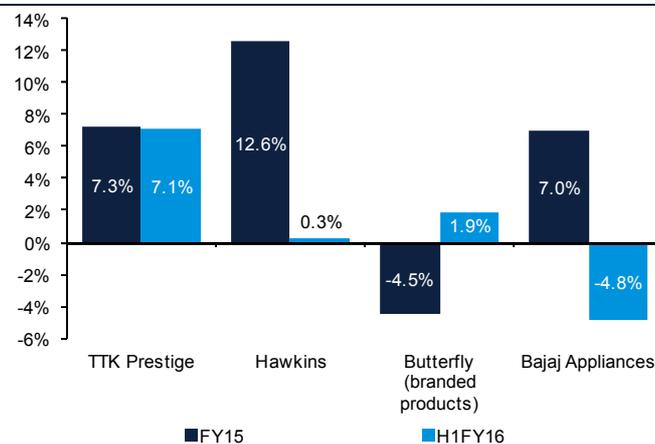
Posted revenue growth of 7% y-o-y and 4% y-o-y, respectively, in FY15 and Q1FY16

Figure 1: Revenue growth abated in recent years...



Source: Company, Industry, CRISIL Research

Figure 2: ...But remained better than most peers



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Cookware and pressure cooker segments posted healthy growth

Revenue growth in FY15 was primarily led by the cookware and pressure cooker segments, which grew at 16% and 7.2% y-o-y, respectively. Introduction of a new range of anodized cookware and pressure cookers was the key driver. Among kitchen appliances, gas stove sales grew at ~5% y-o-y, on the back of launch of high-end hob top products. Induction cooktops segment saw a healthy rise in volume; however, as majority of sales were in the entry segment, overall sales declined marginally by 2% y-o-y. Going forward, we expect revenue growth to be largely driven by product launches, across segments.

Pressure cooker and cookware segments drove growth in FY15

Indian kitchen appliances industry: green shoots visible

Convergence of growth obstacles led to a prolonged demand slowdown

The Indian kitchen appliances industry witnessed severe slowdown in demand over the past 8-9 quarters (prior to Q2FY16), as several growth impediments converged. The organised segment, which had outpaced overall industry growth in the past decade, aided by market share gain from the unorganised segment - has also slowed down considerably. Some of the key factors impacting growth include –

Industry growth has stagnated over the past couple of years

- **Slowdown in rural consumption:** After fuelling the consumption engine for the past few years, rural demand slumped in FY14-15 as income growth was impacted by - 1) moderate hikes in minimum support prices (MSP) compared with levels in FY10-13, 2) lower agricultural exports due to soft global commodity prices, and 3) muted construction and real estate activity, resulting in fewer non-agricultural employment opportunities. Muted rural demand has been the key contributing factor to slowdown in demand.
- **Regional obstacles:** Region-specific issues; including power shortage and erratic monsoons in Tamil Nadu and Kerala, political disturbances in AP, ban on mining in Goa; affected demand. Tamil Nadu government's programme of distributing mixer grinders and table-top grinders for free has also impacted markets for respective product categories.
- **Increased competition:** Competitive pressure in the already fragmented kitchen appliances industry has intensified in recent years, with the entry of global brands (such as Royal Philips Electronics), and the pan-India expansion by regional brands (such as Butterfly). High competitive pressure, along with the slowdown in demand, has restricted growth of organised players.

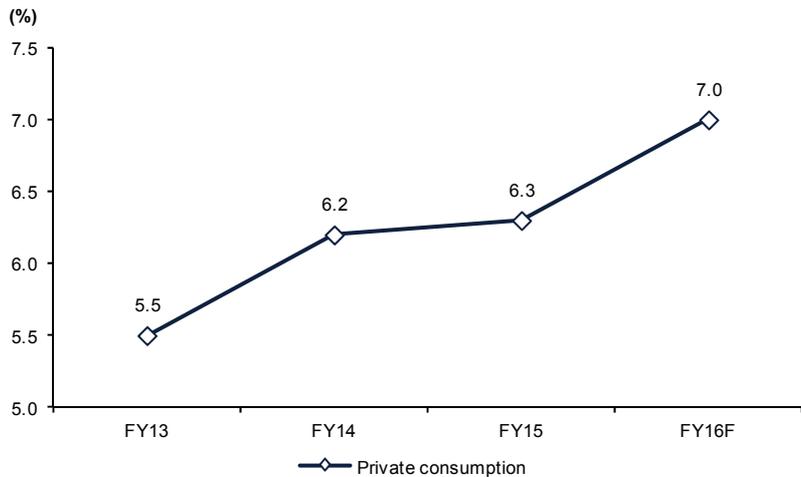
While certain regional issues have alleviated, others (such as sluggish rural demand) are likely to persist in the near-term, partially mitigating the impact of a steady pick-up in urban spends. Therefore, we expect revenue growth to remain steady in H2FY16, followed by further improvement in FY17.

Demand recovery hinges on revival in consumer spending, expected to pick up in FY17

Going ahead, revival in demand for kitchen appliance products is largely contingent on a sustained recovery in consumer spending, particularly from the rural segment. Urban consumer spends have picked up, in recent months, owing mainly to benign inflation, reflected in the private final consumption expenditure (PFCE) growth of 7.1% in H1FY16, higher than last year. However, rural demand is likely to remain subdued, owing to factors mentioned previously, and a weak monsoon impacting the *kharif* output. Owing to this, we expect growth in the kitchen appliance industry to be gradual and pick-up from FY17 onwards.

Consumer spending picking up, but rural consumption yet to pick up

Figure 3: Private consumption expected to inch up



Source: CRISIL Research

TTK’s geared up for growth – new products, brand strength - key for revival

Despite growth challenges seen over past couple of years, TTK has remained a leader in the kitchen appliances industry. While its core strengths remain intact (strong brand salience, wide product portfolio, and extensive distribution network), the management is taking further steps to bolster these strengths. We believe these initiatives position the company as a key beneficiary of the revival in growth.

Product launches across categories to be a key growth catalyst

Over the years, the company has reinforced its position as an apex player in the kitchen appliances industry, through continuous innovation and product launches. Following the extension in product line, contribution of the pressure cooker segment has declined to 37% in FY15 from ~53% in FY09. Going forward, it plans to 1) launch several products across segments – such as convertible gas stoves, new range of induction cooktops, and a new category of mixer grinders; and 2) introduce new features in existing product lines, such as new shapes in inner-lid pressure cookers. Additionally, the company also plans to enter new categories for example, it has identified kitchen hoods as a new category and plans to launch products, aimed at the premium segment. We believe the company is well-positioned to benefit from the revival in industry over the medium term, backed by constant innovation and product development.

Product launches to remain key for growth revival

Plans to launch new models across different price points

Table 2: List of new product and features introduced by the company

| Product | Innovations done to existing products | Recent new product launches |
|--------------------|--|--|
| Pressure cooker | Inner Lid pressure cookers | New 'Apple' shaped pressure cookers |
| | Induction friendly cookers with more than 80% of entire product range induction friendly | Inner lid induction pressure cookers |
| | Introduced colored pressure cookers for the first time | New capacities and price points |
| Cookware | Induction friendly durable non-stick cookware | Introduced a new signature series of hard anodized premium cookware products |
| Gas Stoves | Introduced a new convertible gas stove with gas and electricity based cooking ability | |
| Mixer grinder | Launched a 550W, 4 jar grinder – a new segment | Launched a new series of mixers and blenders under the 'Mist' series brand |
| Induction cooktops | New feature which automatically keeps food warm | Induction PIC V3 |
| Kitchen hoods | | Introduced new generation auto clean chimneys at higher price points |

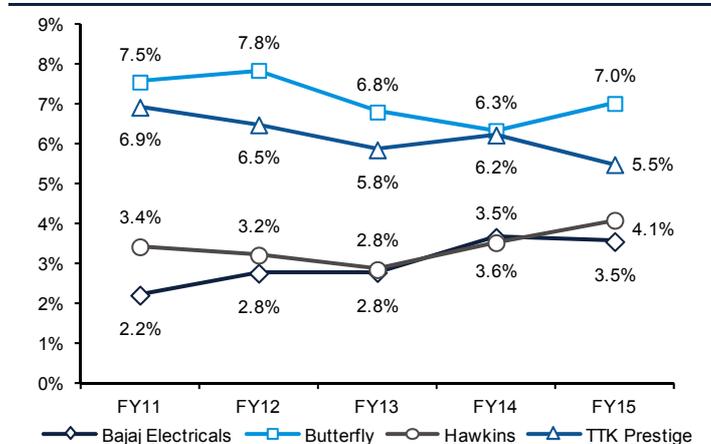
Source: Company, CRISIL research

Sustained promotional spend to support brand salience

Through sustained advertising and promotional (A&P) spends, the company has been able to establish and maintain its leadership position in the industry. Apart from traditional channels, such as print and electronic media (including promotional adverts by film celebrities), and out-of-home advertising; the company has of late been using alternative channels (such as online, television shopping) for promotional activities.

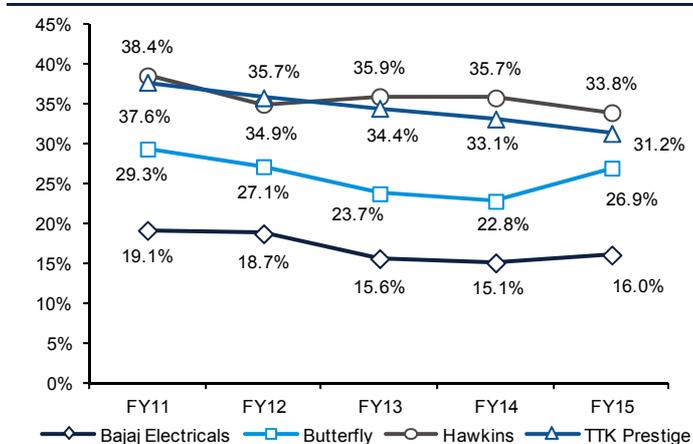
Some of the new initiatives taken over last few quarters include, establishing presence in the television shopping space – targeting wide reach of the television medium and increased marketing on internet-driven advertising platforms. Also, it has introduced innovative exchange schemes where in it provides attractive discounts on new products in exchange for old items. This has helped it bolster brand loyalty, apart from boosting replacement demand. The company has maintained its marketing and advertising spends at a steady 5.5-7%, over the past five years. Strong brand recall, aided by sustained A&P spend, is expected to be a major catalyst in ushering the next phase of growth as well.

Figure 4: Advertising and promotional spend as percentage of sales in line with peers



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Figure 5: TTK's higher gross margins reflect its brand salience



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Establishing presence in the growing e-commerce space

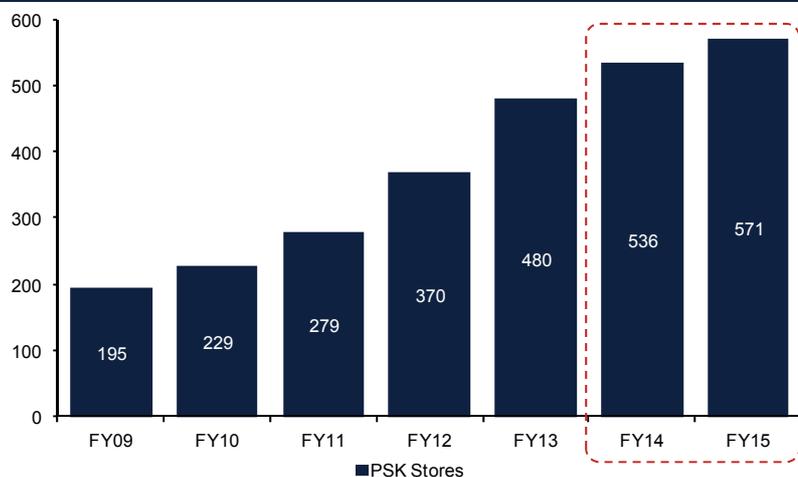
To tap the fast growing online demand, the company is strengthening its presence in the e-commerce space, one of the first movers among kitchen appliance manufacturers in India. After launching its own online portal in FY15, the company also registered itself as a direct seller on most of the leading e-commerce platforms such as Flipkart, Snapdeal, and Amazon. It has set up a fulfilment centre in South India to support these expansions and is in the process of setting up four more in other parts of India. With the e-commerce industry poised for healthy growth over next few years, we believe this is a step in the right direction.

Also, this step has also helped TTK mitigate conflicts with its traditional channel partners, which surfaced as online re-sellers heavily discounted products, and translated into inventory de-stocking.

Consolidating the PSK network owing to growing e-commerce sales

Owing to increase in sales through e-commerce channels, the company has slowed down expansion plans of its franchise-driven Prestige Smart Kitchen (PSK) store network. While this format brings in brand exclusivity and enables the company to highlight its product range, aggressive store expansion, amid muted demand, may impact profitability of these stores. Going forward, it plans to focus on growing sales at existing stores and selectively opens new stores at aggressive locations, scaling down its previous target of 1,000 PSK stores by the end of FY17.

Figure 6: Pace of expansion in PSK network has slowed down in FY15



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Water purifier segment yet to gain traction

As expected, the water purifier segment is yet to witness traction, with no significant contribution to sales in FY15. This is because the company's brand positioning in this segment is still at a nascent stage, compared to established players such as Eureka Forbes, Tata Chemicals (Tata Swatch) and Hindustan Unilever. The company is currently evaluating the market and is expected to launch products at competitive price points. In the long run, however, given the high levels of competition, scaling up of operations remains a monitorable.

Operating margin to improve from FY15 levels

We expect TTK's EBITDA margin to expand 130 bps to 12.4% over FY15-17, aided by lower raw material prices (aluminium and steel) and better absorption of fixed costs with pick-up in revenue growth.

Material costs to remain soft owing to global supply glut

Also, owing to a slowdown in demand from China, global aluminium and steel prices have corrected sharply over the previous year. CRISIL Research expects prices of aluminium and steel to decline ~10% and ~20%, respectively, over CY14 levels. Although, owing to long-term contracts with suppliers, the impact of lower material prices is yet to reflect in margins, we expect the benefit to trickle gradually over next few quarters, aiding margin expansion.

Operating leverage benefits to accrue with pick-up in utilisation levels

Although increased manufacturing capacity of pressure cookers and cookware (new plant set up in Gujarat during FY15) was expected to aid margin expansion by reducing dependence on imports and outsourced manufacturing, tepid revenue growth led to under-absorption of fixed costs in FY15, with capacity utilisation languishing at ~60%. This, in the absence of material price hike owing to muted demand, impacted operating margin - EBITDA margin fell to a six-year low of 11.1% in FY15, compared with an average margin of 15.3% over FY10-14. Margins continued to remain under pressure in H1FY16 and declined 34 bps y-o-y to 11.8%. However, with revenue growth expected to improve going forward, we expect margins to expand.

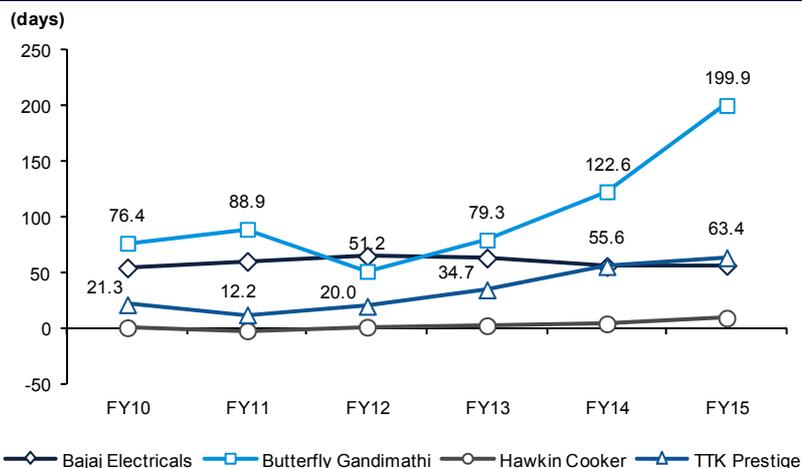
Introduction of premium products to aid margin expansion

As part of its product innovation efforts, the company continues to introduce new premium products with add-ons - such as convertible gas stoves that offer the convenience of both electric and gas-based cooking capabilities. Also, new product segments such as kitchen hoods, sell at higher price points. We expect the expected premiumisation of the product portfolio to further aid margin expansion.

Strong balance sheet aided by efficient working capital management

TTK's balance sheet continues to be robust, stemming mainly from an efficient working capital management, which has resulted in higher cash accruals. Also, the company has paid off its outstanding debt through its internal accruals in FY15 and became a debt-free company. Over the past few years, it has consistently generated operating cash flows and free cash flows.

Figure 7: Working capital management better than most peers



Source: Company, Industry, CRISIL Research

Increasing competitive intensity remains a key challenge

While TTK has been able to successfully foray into multiple segments, from being primarily a pressure cooker brand, it faces competition from many organised and unorganised players. In the pressure cooker and cookware segment, the company has diversified its presence by successfully foraying into the north and west markets. However, incremental market share gains would be hard to come by as competitors, mainly Hawkins and Butterfly Gandhimathi, renew their focus on gaining market share across the country.

Faces intense competition in the overcrowded kitchen appliance segment

The company faces intense competition from several organised and unorganised players in the kitchen appliance industry, which is highly fragmented. Among organised players, Bajaj Electricals, Preethi, Elgi, Sunflame, Phillips India, Butterfly Gandhimathi are its main competitors. All these players have strongly positioned product categories, for eg: Preethi in mixer grinders and Sunflame in gas stoves.

Table 2: Competitive positioning of TTK Prestige Ltd

| | TTK Prestige | Gandhimathi | Hawkins | Bajaj Electricals |
|--------------------|--|--|---|---|
| Product offerings | Only company in India that has a product portfolio covering the entire range of kitchen appliance products | Gas stoves, pressure cookers, mixer grinders and table top grinders. However, the products and variants are not as diversified as TTK Prestige's offerings | Strong in pressure cookers and non-stick cookware | Strong presence in induction cooktops, toasters, grillers and kettles |
| Market positioning | Leader in the cookware segment, strong positioning in other product categories | Leader in gas stoves in South India, gradually expanding presence in the non-South markets | Leader in the pressure cooker segment | Leader in Induction cooktops |
| Key markets | South India | Tamil Nadu, also strong in other southern states | North and East India | North and West India |

| | TTK Prestige | Gandhimathi | Hawkins | Bajaj Electricals |
|-----------------------------|--|---|---|---|
| Distribution network | | | | |
| E-commerce | Yes | | Yes | Yes |
| Retail outlets | Yes | | | |
| Distributors | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Large format retail stores | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Target segment | Caters to all income classes, does not have many products for the middle income category | Focused on the middle and lower income categories, does not cater to the ultra-premium category | Catering to all income classes. Has launched a range of cookware products for the ultra-premium customers | Focused on the middle and lower income categories, does not cater to the ultra-premium category |
| Brand awareness | Strong brand recall among customers across South India as well as in parts of northern and western markets | Strong brand recall in Tamil Nadu, gradually improving in other markets | Strong brand recall in East and North India | Largely known for electrical appliances |

Source: Industry, CRISIL Research

Key Risks

Sudden increase in raw material prices

TTK's primary raw materials are aluminium and steel – commodities whose prices are linked to various global factors. Although the company has been able to pass on the increase in raw material prices to consumers in the past owing to a strong brand, any failure to do so in the future can adversely impact operating margin.

Foreign exchange movement

TTK imports 10-15% of its raw materials, which exposes it to fluctuations in foreign exchange rates. Although we expect imports to decline as TTK is shifting to indigenous manufacturing, it is likely to continue to import some raw materials. Sharp depreciation in the currency, coupled with the company's inability to pass on the increase completely to consumers, may negatively impact margins.

Inefficient deployment of cash; under-utilisation of capacity

As per our estimates, TTK is expected to generate substantial amount of cash post FY15 as it has completed capacity expansion. Inefficient utilisation of cash or venturing into unrelated businesses can hamper return ratios. Further, failure to optimally utilise the expanded capacity can negatively impact operating margins.

Inability to completely pass on any substantial increase in raw material prices or forex volatility may put pressure on margins

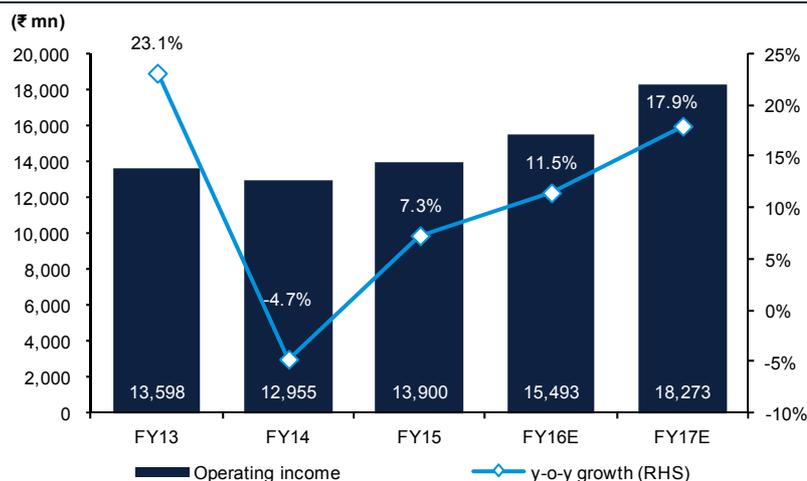
Failure to deploy excess cash efficiently and lower utilisation of capacity may adversely impact return ratios

Financial Outlook

Revenues estimated to grow at a CAGR of 15% over FY15-17

We estimate revenue to record a two-year CAGR of 15% to ₹18.2 bn in FY17. This would be led by 1) pick-up in consumer demand for cookware and kitchen appliances, and 2) product launches. Also, resolution of trade channel conflicts is expected to aid growth over next couple of years. Revenue is forecast to reach ₹14.9 bn in FY15 and ₹17.5 bn in FY16.

Figure 8: Operating income expected to grow at 15% CAGR

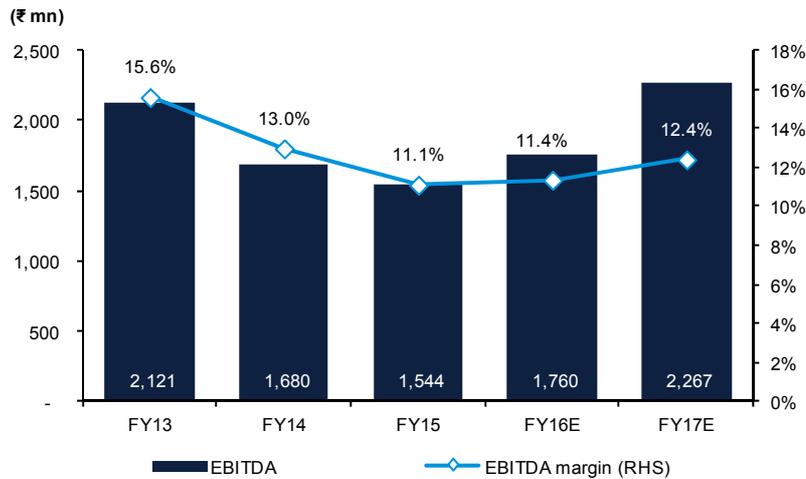


Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Operating margin to expand 130 bps by FY17

TTK's EBITDA margin declined to 11.1% in FY15 against 13% in FY13, as input costs increased owing to rupee depreciation and flat topline growth resulted in under-absorption of fixed costs. We expect EBITDA margin to expand 130 bps over FY15-17 as 1) dependence on imports is expected to decline with commissioning of the capacity in Gujarat 2) pick-up in revenue growth is expected to improve absorption of fixed costs; and 3) we expect the company to retain part of the benefits accruing from a steep fall in prices of certain key raw material such as stainless steel and aluminium, over FY15-17. We expect EBITDA margin to reach 11.4% in FY16 from 12.4% in FY17.

Figure 9: EBITDA margin expected to expand to 12.4% by FY17

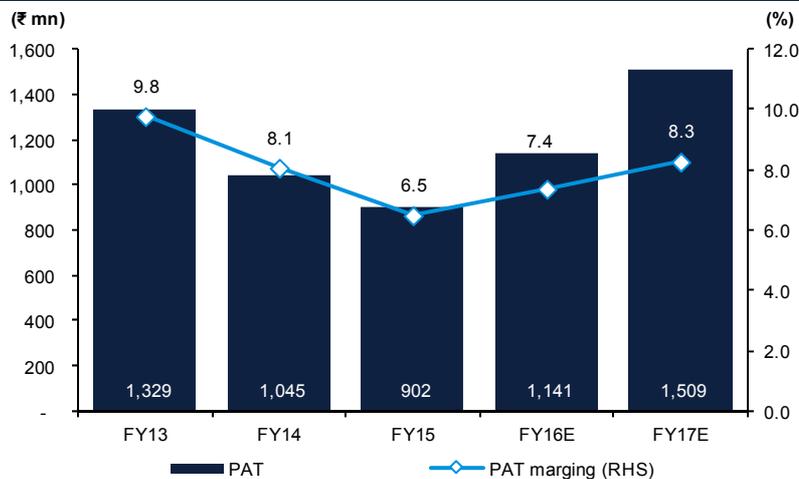


Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Adjusted PAT to grow with EBITDA margin expansion

We forecast adjusted PAT to increase from ₹902 mn in FY15 to ₹1,509 mn in FY17. This is expected to be primarily led by an expansion in EBITDA margin. Also, going forward, we expect the company to fund its working capital requirements largely from operating cash flows. This is likely to lower interest payment, further aiding earnings growth.

Figure 10: PAT estimated to increase to ₹1.5 bn by FY17



*FY15 PAT includes one-time income of ₹709 mn from sale of residential projects

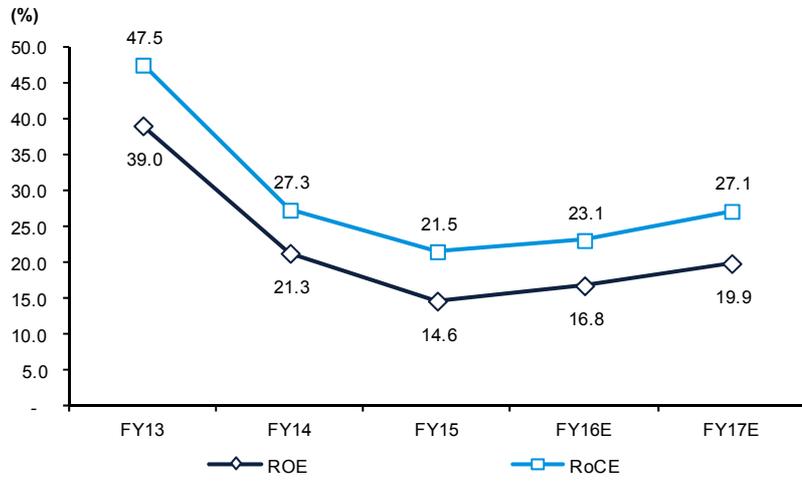
Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Expect return ratios to improve in FY17

Return ratios are expected to improve over next couple of years. RoCE is expected to improve to 19.9% in FY17 from 16.8% in FY15, while RoE is expected to increase to 27.1% from 21.5% in FY15. This is largely on account of increase in PAT growth forecasted over the period.



Figure 11: Return ratios expected to moderate from FY13 level but remain healthy



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Q2FY16 results update

TTK's Q2FY16 results were largely in line with our expectations. Revenue grew 10.1% y-o-y to ₹4,210 mn, driven by the appliances (16% y-o-y growth) and pressure cooker categories (9% y-o-y). H1FY16 revenue grew 7.1% y-o-y to ₹7,696 mn. EBITDA margin expanded 41 bps y-o-y to 12.5%, aided by better absorption of fixed costs stemming from higher utilisation rates and slight improvement in gross margins, owing to lower material prices. Adjusted PAT increased 21.7% y-o-y to ₹340 mn. H1FY16 Adjusted PAT rose 9.6% y-o-y to ₹597 mn.

Revenue growth revived led by appliances, pressure cookers

Led by sturdy growth in appliances (16% y-o-y growth) and pressure cooker (9%) segments, TTK posted double digit y-o-y revenue growth in Q2FY16. However, the cookware segment, which has witnessed healthy traction over the past few quarters, grew only 3%. Sales from the non-South market grew ~15% y-o-y, while growth in the Southern markets remained in single digits (~6% y-o-y). The management highlighted that consumer sentiments continue to be sluggish. However, double-digit growth is expected to be sustained in Q3 owing to festive season sales and a favourable base effect.

Product launches gaining traction

In H1FY16, the company launched 75-80 new stock keeping units (SKUs) (including those in the existing as well as new categories), and plans to set up 25-30 SKUs in the latter half of the year. Majority of these new products were introduced in certain pockets, and are likely to be rolled out in other regions later. As per the company, most of the new products have gained good traction and contributed to the double-digit revenue growth.

EBITDA margin expansion translated into healthy PAT growth

In Q2FY16, gross margin expanded slightly by 10 bps y-o-y to reach 43.8%, due to soft raw material prices. This, coupled with operating leverage benefits stemming from higher revenue growth, drove a 41 bps y-o-y expansion in EBITDA margin. Subsequent to higher EBITDA and other income, and lower interest expenses, adjusted PAT grew 21.7% to ₹340 mn.

Q2FY16 Results Summary

| (₹ mn) | Q2FY16 | Q1FY16 | Q2FY15 | q-o-q (%) | y-o-y (%) | H1FY16 | H1FY15 | y-o-y (%) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| Net sales | 4,210 | 3,486 | 3,820 | 20.8 | 10.2 | 7,696 | 7,183 | 7.1 |
| Raw materials cost | 2,365 | 1,973 | 2,149 | 19.8 | 10.0 | 4,338 | 4,034 | 7.5 |
| Raw materials cost (% of net sales) | 56.2% | 56.6% | 56.3% | -44bps | -10bps | 56.4% | 56.2% | 21bps |
| Employee cost | 288 | 259 | 275 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 547 | 528 | 3.5 |
| Other expenses | 1,031 | 872 | 934 | 18.3 | 10.4 | 1,902 | 1,749 | 8.8 |
| EBITDA | 526 | 382 | 462 | 37.6 | 13.9 | 909 | 872 | 4.2 |
| EBITDA margin | 12.5% | 11.0% | 12.1% | 153bps | 41bps | 11.8% | 12.1% | -34bps |
| Depreciation | 49 | 47 | 48 | 4.9 | 1.7 | 95 | 94 | 1.7 |
| EBIT | 477 | 336 | 414 | 42.2 | 15.4 | 813 | 778 | 4.5 |
| Interest and finance charges | 7 | 6 | 11 | 9.4 | (33.3) | 13 | 16 | (18.3) |
| Operating PBT | 470 | 329 | 403 | 42.8 | 16.6 | 800 | 762 | 5.0 |
| Other income | 22 | 25 | 11 | (11.4) | 95.5 | 46 | 23 | 98.3 |
| Extraordinary Income/(expense) | - | (37) | - | NM | NM | (37) | - | - |
| PBT | 492 | 317 | 414 | 55.5 | 18.8 | 809 | 785 | 3.0 |
| Tax | 152 | 97 | 135 | 56.6 | 12.7 | 249 | 240 | 3.5 |
| PAT | 340 | 220 | 280 | 55.0 | 21.7 | 560 | 545 | 2.8 |
| Adj PAT | 340 | 257 | 280 | 32.5 | 21.7 | 597 | 545 | 9.6 |
| Adj PAT margin | 8.1% | 7.4% | 7.3% | 71bps | 76bps | 7.8% | 7.6% | 18bps |
| No. of equity shares (mn) | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | - | - | 11.6 | 11.6 | - |
| Adj EPS (₹) | 29.2 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 32.5 | 21.7 | 51.3 | 46.8 | 9.6 |

Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Management Overview

CRISIL's fundamental grading methodology includes a broad assessment of management quality, apart from other key factors such as industry and business prospects, and financial performance.

Led by an experienced top management team

TTK is led by a strong top management team, which comprises Mr TT Jagannathan – promoter and executive chairman, Mr Chandru Kalro – Managing Director, Mr K. Shankaran – Director, Corporate Affairs, and Mr V. Sundaresan, Chief Financial Officer. Mr Jagannathan has been associated with the company for nearly 40 years. The top management team has vast experience in the kitchen appliances industry and has steered the company's growth over the past decade.

Track record of successfully forging and executing strategies

Over the years, TTK has executed multiple growth strategies, including entry into new product segments, introducing new product lines and innovative designs, launching promotional campaigns, and establishing business line-ups with global players. Owing to successful implementation of most of these strategies, the company has been able to establish the strong 'Prestige' brand and emerged as the leader in most categories. The brand has received several accolades over the years. The ability to successfully pass on any increase in raw material prices so far also showcases brand strength. Thus, we remain confident about the management's capability to successfully implement strategies and drive the company forward.

Strong second line of management

Our interactions with the management team over the past two years indicate that the second line of management is capable of supporting the top management. The second line personnel are experienced in their respective domains and have a clear understanding of their roles and responsibilities.

**Strong top management team
with business acumen and
domain knowledge**

**High confidence on the
management's capability to
successfully execute strategies**

Corporate Governance

CRISIL's fundamental grading methodology includes a broad assessment of corporate governance and management quality, apart from other key factors such as industry and business prospects, and financial performance. In this context, CRISIL Research analyses the shareholding structure, board composition, typical board processes, disclosure standards and related-party transactions. Any qualifications by regulators or auditors also serve as useful inputs while assessing a company's corporate governance.

The corporate governance systems and processes at TTK meet the desired standards, and are supported by an independent board and good disclosure levels.

Board processes are in place

The desired board processes and practices appear to be in place. The requisite committees – audit, investor grievance and remuneration – ensure good corporate governance practices and a strong decision-making framework. The audit and remuneration committees are chaired by independent directors. Board meetings are held at regular intervals and agenda papers are circulated in advance. In FY15, TTK held six board meetings, which were attended by most directors.

Adequate disclosure standards and good quality of earnings

- **Adequate disclosure standards:** Based on our interaction with the management over the past three years and information available in the public domain (annual report, website, and other public sources), we believe the quality of disclosure is adequate and meets required standards. The management has been forthcoming in sharing data that do not have any competitive implications.
- **Good quality of earnings:** In our opinion, TTK's quality of earnings is good, which is reflected in the following:
 - Earnings are backed by cash flows; it has been consistently generating positive operating cash flows and free cash flows in most of the past few years.
 - Growth in gross block has been commensurate with revenue growth.
- **Consistent dividend payment:** TTK has been regularly paying dividend over the past few years, and its payout ratio has been on the rise. As it has turned debt-free and does not have any major capacity expansion plans in near-term, the dividend payout ratio is likely to rise further.

Long tenure of auditors

The current auditors, M/s. S. Viswanathan, have been associated with the company for more than 10 years. The long tenure may impair their objectivity and independence. As per the Companies Act 2013, companies are required to change their auditors every 10 years.

Audit and remuneration committees are composed mainly of independent directors

Valuation

Grade: 2/5

We continue to use the DCF method to value TTK and reiterate our fair value of ₹3,690. The fair value estimate implies P/E multiples of 37.7x and 28.5x FY15E and FY16E EPS estimates, respectively. The stock is currently trading at ₹4,135, which implies P/E multiples of 41.0x and 31.0x FY16E and FY17E EPS estimates, respectively. At the current market price, the valuation grade is 2/5.

We reiterate our DCF-based fair value of ₹3,690 for TTK

Key assumptions

We have considered the discounted value of the firm’s estimated free cash flow over FY16-25 to sufficiently capture the growth of the company. In the terminal year, we have assumed a growth rate of 5% and EBITDA margin of 15.1%. We have assumed cost of equity of 14.5%.

WACC assumptions

| | Explicit period | Terminal value |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Cost of equity | 12.5% | 12.5% |
| Cost of debt (post tax) | 7.7% | 7.7% |
| WACC | 12.5% | 12.5% |
| Terminal growth rate | | 5.0% |

Sensitivity of fair value to terminal growth and WACC

| | | Terminal growth | | | | |
|------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | | 3.0% | 4.0% | 5.0% | 6.0% | 7.0% |
| WACC | 10.5% | 3,363 | 3,577 | 3,849 | 4,204 | 4,688 |
| | 11.5% | 3,280 | 3,495 | 3,766 | 4,121 | 4,606 |
| | 12.5% | 3,204 | 3,418 | 3,690 | 4,045 | 4,529 |
| | 13.5% | 3,132 | 3,347 | 3,618 | 3,973 | 4,458 |
| | 14.5% | 3,066 | 3,280 | 3,552 | 3,907 | 4,391 |

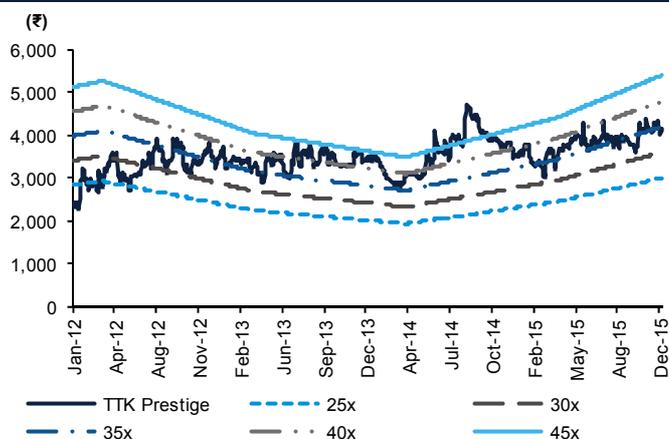
Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Sensitivity of fair value to terminal EBITDA and WACC

| | | EBITDA margin % | | | | |
|------|-------|-----------------|-------|--------------|-------|-------|
| | | 12.6% | 13.6% | 14.6% | 15.6% | 16.6% |
| WACC | 10.5% | 3,540 | 3,695 | 3,849 | 4,003 | 4,157 |
| | 11.5% | 3,460 | 3,613 | 3,766 | 3,919 | 4,073 |
| | 12.5% | 3,385 | 3,537 | 3,690 | 3,842 | 3,994 |
| | 13.5% | 3,316 | 3,467 | 3,618 | 3,770 | 3,921 |
| | 14.5% | 3,251 | 3,401 | 3,552 | 3,702 | 3,853 |

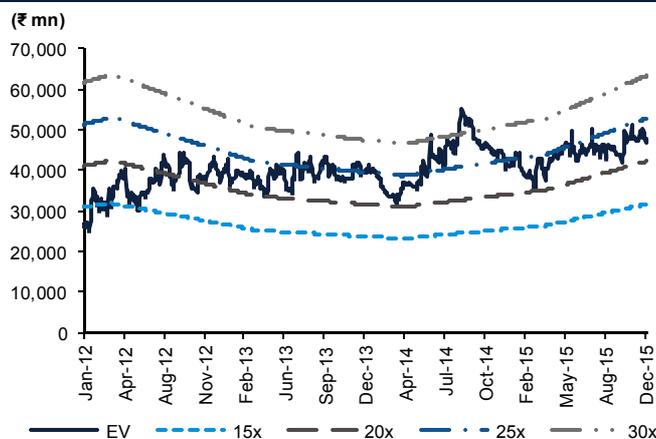
Source: Company, CRISIL Research

One-year forward P/E band



Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

One-year forward EV/EBITDA band



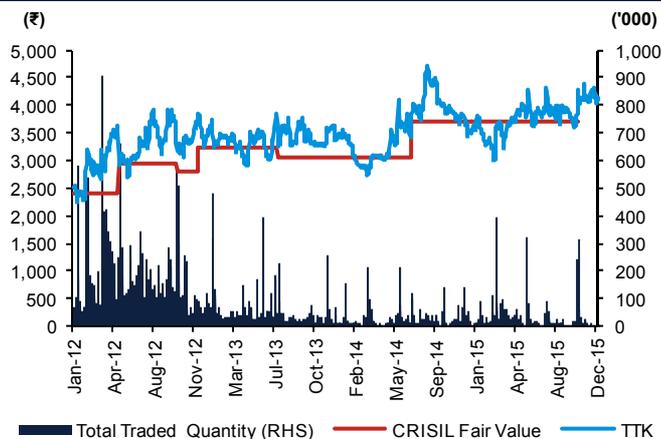
Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

P/E – premium / discount to CNX 500



Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

Fair value movement since initiation



Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

CRISIL IER reports released on TTK Prestige Ltd

| Date | Nature of report | Fundamental grade | Fair value | Valuation grade | CMP (on the date of report) |
|------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| 07-Dec-11 | Initiating coverage | 5/5 | ₹2,392 | 2/5 | ₹2,787 |
| 24-Jan-12 | Q3FY12 result update | 5/5 | ₹2,392 | 3/5 | ₹2,401 |
| 15-May-12 | Q4FY12 result update | 5/5 | ₹2,950 | 3/5 | ₹3,098 |
| 11-July-12 | Q1FY13 result update | 5/5 | ₹2,950 | 2/5 | ₹3,297 |
| 16-Oct-12 | Q2FY13 result update | 5/5 | ₹2,800 | 2/5 | ₹3,203 |
| 12-Dec-12 | Detailed report | 5/5 | ₹3,250 | 2/5 | ₹3,827 |
| 22-Jan-13 | Q3FY13 result update | 5/5 | ₹3,250 | 3/5 | ₹3,278 |
| 23-May-13 | Q4FY13 result update | 5/5 | ₹3,250 | 3/5 | ₹3,513 |
| 22-July-13 | Q1FY14 result update | 5/5 | ₹3,050 | 3/5 | ₹3,354 |
| 28-Oct-13 | Q2FY14 result update | 5/5 | ₹3,050 | 3/5 | ₹3,262 |
| 27-Jan-14 | Q3FY14 result Update | 5/5 | ₹3,050 | 2/5 | ₹3,398 |
| 28-Mar-14 | Detailed report | 5/5 | ₹3,050 | 3/5 | ₹3,051 |
| 05-Jun-14 | Q4FY14 result Update | 5/5 | ₹3,050 | 3/5 | ₹3,302 |
| 31-Jul-14 | Q1FY15 result Update | 5/5 | ₹3,690 | 3/5 | ₹3,888 |
| 17-Oct-14 | Q2FY15 result update | 5/5 | ₹3,690 | 3/5 | ₹3,857 |
| 03-Feb-15 | Q3FY15 result update | 5/5 | ₹3,690 | 4/5 | ₹3,309 |
| 01-Sep-15 | Q1FY16 result Update | 5/5 | ₹3,690 | 3/5 | ₹3,983 |
| 08-Dec-15 | Detailed report | 5/5 | ₹3,690 | 2/5 | ₹4,135 |

Company Overview

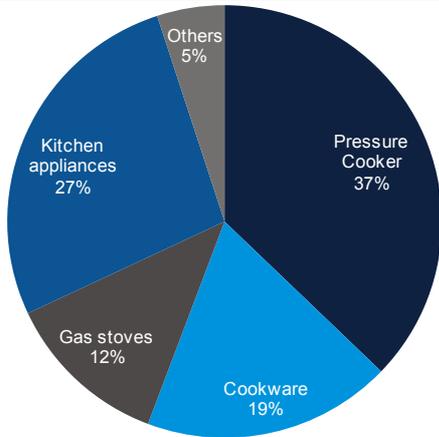
TTK is the flagship company of the TT Krishnamachari group of companies, which deals with healthcare and consumer products. TTK Prestige Ltd was set up in 1955 as a private limited company; it went public in 2000. The company, through its brand 'Prestige', is among the leading brands in the kitchen appliances space in India, especially in the pressure cooker and non-stick cookware categories. It has a well-diversified product profile, with 60% of revenue from pressure cookers and non-stick cookware products and the remaining from gas stoves and kitchen electrical appliances. TTK has a market share of >30% in the domestic pressure cooker segment in the organised space. It is India's first ISO 9001:2000 certified kitchenware company.

TTK has two manufacturing facilities in Hosur, Coimbatore (Tamil Nadu) and one in Roorkee (Uttarakhand). Additionally, it has set up a greenfield manufacturing facility, primarily for non-stick cookware and water filters, in Gujarat.

TTK, incorporated in 1955, is the leading kitchen appliances manufacturer of India

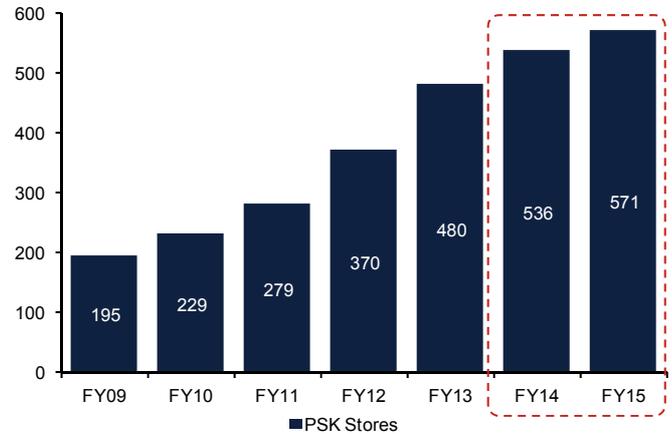
Focus Charts

Pressure cooker remains TTK's biggest segment



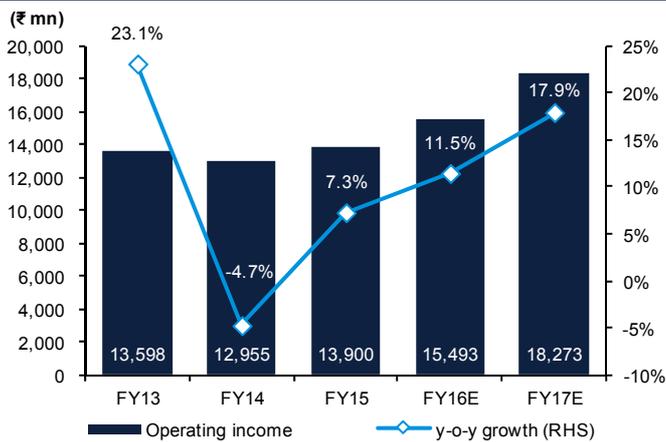
Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Pace of expansion in PSK network has slowed down in FY15



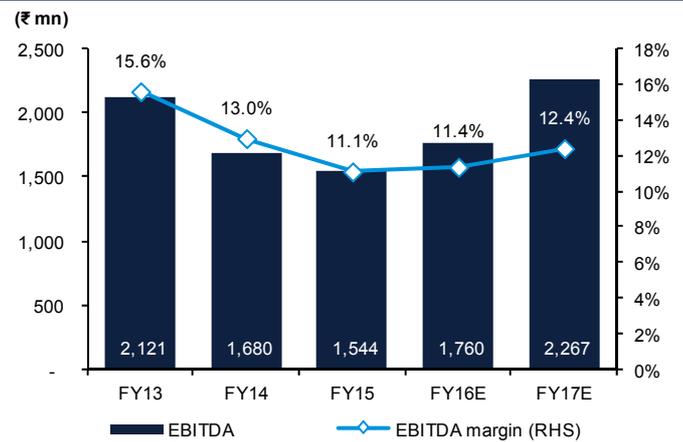
Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Operating income expected to grow at 15% CAGR



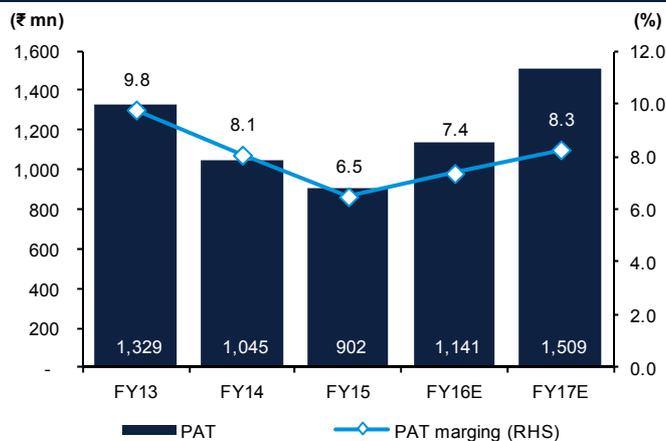
Source: Company, CRISIL Research

EBITDA margin expected to expand to 12.4% by FY17



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Adjusted PAT estimated to increase to ₹1.5 bn by FY17



*FY15 PAT includes one-time income of ₹709 mn from sale of residential projects

Source: Company, CRISIL Research

Stock performance vs CNX 500



-Indexed to 100

Source: Company, CRISIL Research

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- 95% of India's commercial banking industry by asset base uses our industry research for credit decisions
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